

REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE,
NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT
DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS
FOR THE YEAR
1994

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE FORESTRY DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1994

1. GENERAL

Progress in forestry development continued at a high rate during the year under review. All the targets set for the year, the main of which were the following, were achieved:

- Protection of the forests, especially against fires.
- Reforestation of burnt and other bare areas.
- Conservation and protection of nature, especially in forest areas.
- Production of timber and other forest products, seeds and seedlings.
- Tending of forest stands.
- Rational management of the forests.
- Forest education.
- Forest research.
- Improved and more effective management and protection of the forests through the following engineering activities:
 - Maintenance, improvement and expansion of forest roads, telecommunications and buildings
 - Purchase of new machinery and equipment and maintenance of the existing ones.
- Expansion of computerised methods in data recording and processing.
- Public recreation through the creation of National Forest Parks and the establishment, expansion and maintenance of picnic and camping sites.
- Establishment and maintenance of Nature Trails.
- Protection of flora and fauna.
- Conservation of Nature Monuments.
- Provision of employment to the inhabitants of forest villages.

2. EXPENDITURE

With a view to achieve the above targets £4.280.101 and £2.451.430 were approved in the Ordinary and Development Budgets respectively. The total amount spent out of both

Budgets was £6.448.853 (i.e. about 95,8%). In addition, through the Scheme of the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (U.N.H.C.R.) an amount of £217.066 was approved and spent for various development projects such as reforestation, silviculture, roads and fire traces, fire prevention measures, the purchase of vehicles/machinery as well as the organization of seminars.

3. REVENUE

Apart from the indirect benefits of the forests, which cannot be calculated in terms of money, an amount of £1.455.054 was collected by the Forestry Department as revenue in 1994. An additional amount of £110.859, out of which £14.056 represents forest products sold on credit, £16.286 the cost for the felling and transport of part of the timber delivered to the Cyprus Forest Industries Co. Ltd. and the rest (£80.517) lease of forest land, is still to be collected.

4. FOREST PROTECTION

The protection of existing forests against fires, especially during the prolonged dry and hot summers, is the principal concern of the Forestry Service. The following fire protection measures were taken during the year under review:-

- a) A Fire Fighting Task Force consisting of 120 members was in operation. Its members were employed on various forest operations at strategic points in the forest, being at the same time on call at any time through radio telephone.
- b) During the summer months fourteen Fire Look-Out Stations, found on high peaks in the forests, were manned in order to detect and report forest fires; thirteen of them were functioning on a 24-hour basis and the other one only during day time.
- c) About 5,93 km of forest roads were constructed and 2,30 km were widened. In addition 11,20 km of vehicle tracks and 51,03 km of extraction roads were constructed, which serve also as fire traces.
- d) Three water tanks, two at Pafos Division and one at Troodos Division were constructed and six new hydrants were installed on pipes which pass through the forest and on water tanks, to supply water in the event of a fire, to the Departmental fire engines.
- e) Daily mobile patrols in the forest, especially along the delimitation line, were carried out throughout the summer months, warning and advising villagers and others against forest fires.

f) The "Save our Forests Week" which was initiated in 1985 was celebrated again in May 1994. In addition a "Save the Forests Day" was celebrated in all schools of Cyprus, in co-operation with the Ministry of Education.

g) Lectures on the prevention and suppression of forest fires were given to the National Guard, the Police and the public. Also extensive publicity was made through the various mass media.

h) The mechanisation for the extinction of forest fires, was successfully continued. At present, the Department has at its disposal 24 fire engines, ten fire patrolling vehicles and 68 fire pumps of various types.

i) In spite of the measures taken in 1994, 35 forest fires broke out (18 were caused from lightning) and burnt a forest area of 178 ha. Most of the fires were put under control almost immediately after they broke out; the largest of them, which burnt an area of 160 ha at Parekkklisia Forest, started from private lands and due to favourable conditions expanded very rapidly.

Also the Department assisted in the control of fires in agricultural lands especially those endangering the state forests.

The usual protection measures were taken against illicit grazing and other offences, which were limited.

Spraying from the air was continued during the year under review against the pine Processionary caterpillar, using Bacillus thurigiensis and Dimilin.

5. REFORESTATION

An area of 318 ha was reforested, while an area of 27 ha which was cultivated will be sown or planted in 1995. The total amount spent on reforestation was £219.552. Reforestation was not only carried out in Pafos, Troodos, Adelfoi, Limassol and Machairas forests but also in other bare areas such as Oreites, Larnaka salt Lake, Sotira, Pente Petres, Troulloi, Agia Napa, Moutti tou Ziou, Frenaros, Athalassa, Xylofagou, Vounari tou Athkiou and Ormideia.

Ten bulldozers were employed almost continuously for ground preparation, two of which were Menzi-Muck suitable for climbing and working on steep slopes and a big number of labourers were also employed for planting and sowing.

6. TIMBER PRODUCTION AND DISPOSAL

During the year under review timber extraction and supply to local wood industries continued in a satisfactory way.

A volume of 32 556 m³ R.O.B. of timber was extracted from various state forests and sold to the Cyprus Forest Industries Co. Ltd. (C.F.I.), and to private individuals, for the production of constructional timber, chipboard, box-shooks etc. Out of the above volume, a quantity of 31 969 m³ R.O.B. was stemwood and 587 m³ R.O.B. was branchwood which was sold to the C.F.I. for the production of chipboard. The revenue of the Department from timber sales was about £565.195. In addition, timber valued at £14.056 was sold to the Cyprus Forest Industries Co. Ltd., on credit.

The Forestry Department issued 39 sawmill permits during 1994.

7. FOREST MANAGEMENT

a) During 1994, a total of 30 permanent sample plots in young plantations of Pinus brutia found in Pafos Forest were re-measured for growth studies. The various desired parameters such as volume mean diameter, mean height, mean height of usable timber etc. will be determined in 1995 with the help of a computer.

b) The Department had at its disposal twenty-one computers as well as, a sufficient number of programs which are used very effectively.

c) During the year, 1 216 ha of forest land were leased for Agricultural and Animal husbandry purposes. By the end of the year forty one quarry licences and three mining licences were in force in state forests.

8. SILVICULTURE

During the year under review, among other silvicultural treatments, emphasis was given to the watering of plants planted on an area of 385 ha, especially in the plains. Most of the funds for silviculture were spent for this purpose. Additionally, an area of about 777 ha was treated silviculturally (thinnings, cleanings etc). The total amount spent was £89.492.

Although the year under review was not a good seed year, the new seed collection together with the stock from last year, was adequate to cover both the Departmental needs and requests for export. A quantity of about 949 kg of seed was collected at a total cost of £10.308. A quantity of 11,00 kg was exported at a revenue of £187.

The production of seedlings in the Departmental nurseries was adequate. A number of 499 004 seedlings were raised compared to 493 150 in 1993. The seedlings produced in 1994 plus the stock of 1993 amounted to 980 628. Out of the total quantity, 100 580 were used Departmentally, 239 465 were sold to the public or other Government Departments, and 58 053 were issued free of charge to schools, village authorities and other organizations and institutions for planting on public or communal lands. Also, 18 584 plants were issued free of charge to private individuals for forestation of privately owned properties.

9. FORESTRY EDUCATION

The Cyprus Forestry College completed in 1994 its 43rd Academic year. Twelve Cypriot and four foreign students, obtained their Diploma in Forestry. One six-month Post-Diploma course was also organised and two candidates from abroad obtained the Higher Diploma in Forestry. The 44th Academic year began on the 1st October, 1994 with a complement of 33 students out of whom 25 were Cypriots and 8 from other countries.

A number of officers of the Department participated in various international Conferences, Seminars etc. Also, a number of officers attended educational programmes both in Cyprus and abroad.

Cyprus organized and hosted the 16th session of Silva Mediterranea which was held from 13 to 17 June 1994.

10. FORESTRY RESEARCH

Forest Research and Publicity were continued on the same lines as in past years, against an expenditure of £10.076.

Research mainly dealt with forest genetics for production of good quality seed through the establishment of Seed Orchards, with the establishment and maintenance of a Tree Bank and an Arboretum and with the control of insects and fungi.

11. NATURE CONSERVATION

The Department of Forests during 1994 contributed greatly towards the effort undertaken by the Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment for Nature Conservation, through various activities, the main ones being the following:

a) The Department intensified its efforts through the organisation of lectures, voluntary work, ceremonies and speeches through radio and T.V. for expansion of tree planting and protection of Nature.

b) The effort for the study, protection and systematic recording of the Cyprus indigenous and endemic plant species which was initiated in 1987 was continued. The collection of specimens for the completion of the Botanical Collection in the Department was also continued.

c) The efforts to spot and protect Tree Monuments were intensified. For the maintenance and protection of Tree Monuments an amount of £ 1.067 was spent.

d) The permanent sample plots which were established on the banks of the Achna Water Reservoir in 1990, with the aim to study the impact of changed water conditions on the development of flora and vegetation were re-measured during the year under review.

e) The effective protection of the Cyprus moufflon (Ovis gmelini ophion) continued and the animal remains on the increase.

12. FOREST RECREATION

An amount of £66.447 was spent for the creation, improvement and extension of picnic and camping places. In addition £96.158 were spent for the maintenance and cleaning of the picnic and camping places within the forests.

In 1994, the works which started in 1991 for the implementation of the Development Plan for the entire Athalassa National Forest Park were continued. In the Plan it is provided the execution of various works the total cost of which is estimated to £1.928.000.

Furthermore during the year under review, the works for the implementation of the Development Plans for the Paedagogical Academy and Troodos National Forest Parks were continued.

The total amount spent for the establishment, development and maintenance of National Forest Parks during 1994 was £211.552.

The Forestry Department constructed in Pafos Forest from Departmental Funds a path of a length of 0,68 km at a cost of £447. Furthermore, another three new Nature Trails, one at Akamas, one at Asinou and one at Spilies tou Digeni of a length of 3,00, 3,10 and 2,06 km respectively were constructed. Also, the Nature Trail at Teisia tis Madaris was completed by creating another 0,55 km of Trail. The

total cost of £26.070 was defrayed by the Cyprus Tourism Organisation.

The five Nature Trails at Troodos, the four at Akamas, the one at Kavo Gkreko, the two at Stavros tis Psokas, the two at Madari, the one at Kyparissia, the one at Stavros tou Agiasmati, the one at Asinou and the one at Spilies tou Digeni attracted many walkers from both Cyprus and abroad.

13. FOREST ENGINEERING

a) Forest Roads

The construction of new forest roads and the improvement of existing ones, constitutes an important aspect of the work of the Department, as roads serve on the one hand forest protection, tending and exploitation and on the other hand tourism and communication between forest villages. During the year under review the following new roads and tracks were constructed:

- 5,93 km of forest roads at a cost of £ 21.697.
- 11,20 km of vehicle tracks at a cost of £13.942.
- 51,03 km of extraction roads at a cost of £191.110.

Furthermore 2,30 km of road widening was carried out and 2,85 km were asphalted at a total cost of £99.815.

In addition 1 363 km of roads, 750 km of vehicle tracks and 808 km of extraction roads, were maintained at a cost of £ 146.428.

The total mileage of the forest road network by the end of 1994 was 1 368,85 km of forest roads, 761,21 km of vehicle tracks and 859,53 km of extraction roads.

b) Forest Telecommunications

The Forestry Department maintains a well-organised telecommunication network for proper forest protection and management. An amount of £46.040 was spent for its maintenance and an amount of £15.139 was spent for its extension and improvement. This telecommunication system at the end of 1994 included the following:-

- 399,92 km of telephone lines
- 398 telephone instruments
- 1 mobile telephone
- 5 Cellular telephones

- 8 paging apparatus
- 8 telephone switch-boards
- 20 V.H.F. radio links
- 4 V.H.F. control stations
- 298 mobile radiotelephones
- 353 portable radiotelephones
- 4 radiotelephone repeaters.

c) Forest Buildings

During the year under review, a new house was built at Athalassa. Also, major improvements were carried out at Agios Nikolaos Forest Station, one house at the Forestry College and on seven Fire Look-out Stations against a total expenditure of £12.798.

Usual repairs and maintenance were carried out to various forest buildings, at a cost of £47.511. Equipment for various forest stations was purchased at a cost of £6.531.

d) Machinery and Plant

During 1994 minor machinery and equipment of a value of £18.647 was purchased. For the running and maintenance of all machinery and vehicle (including fuel and lubricants but excluding the wages of drivers) an amount of £127.521 was spent.

The Forestry Department received during the year five new fire patrolling vehicles, six vehicles, one bus, two lorries, one loader and one agricultural tractor.

14. PROVISION OF EMPLOYMENT TO FOREST VILLAGES

Under the socio-economic policy of the Government, which is implemented also through the activities of the Department of Forests, employment was provided to the inhabitants of forest villages. The total employment offered to both casual and regular employees was 67 600 work days. Besides the labourers employed directly by the Forestry Department, an additional number of woodcutters was self-employed through tenders or otherwise, in felling and transport of raw-material from the forests to various forest industries, at a total of about 10 642 work days.

15. AID FROM ABROAD

During 1994, through the Scheme of the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (U.N.H.C.R.) an amount of £217.066 was approved for various development projects such as reforestation, silviculture, roads and fire traces/fire prevention, the purchase of vehicles/machinery as well as the organization of seminars.

The work done, which is also included in the respective subjects, was the following:

— Reforestation

An area of 32 ha was reforested, while an area of one ha was beated-up. Also an area of four ha was cultivated against a total expenditure of £31.250.

— Silviculture

An area of about 238 ha was treated silviculturally at a cost of £40.000.

— Roads

About 52 km of forest roads were maintained and about one km of vehicle truck was constructed at a total cost of £5.000.

— Fire Traces/Fire Prevention

About 31 km of fire traces were constructed and 28 km were maintained. A path of a total length of 0,68 km was established. Also for fire prevention purposes the new house at Athalassa was completed, one water tank was constructed and major improvements were carried out at Agios Nikolaos Forest Station and on seven Fire Look-out Stations against a total expenditure of £43.665.

— Vehicles/Machinery and Other Equipment

Five new fire patrolling vehicles, one lorry and one loader as well as fire-fighting and telecommunication equipment at a total cost of £95.754 were purchased.

— Seminars

For the organisation of seminars as well as for educational programmes an amount of £1.397 was spent.

16. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Warm thanks are expressed to all Ministries and Government Departments for their close co-operation and to the Police, the National Guard, the U.N. Force in Cyprus, the British Bases, the Cyprus Telecommunications Authority, the Boy-Scouts, the Girl Guides, the Cyprus Forestry Association and to all other Organisations and individuals for their kind assistance to the Department of Forests. Warm thanks are also expressed to the United Nations High Commission for Refugees for its considerable assistance in financing various development projects such as reforestation, silviculture, roads and fire traces, the purchase of vehicles/machinery for fire prevention purposes as well as the organization of seminars. Also warm thanks are extended to the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany and the Commonwealth Secretariat for the scholarships awarded to overseas students to study at the Cyprus Forestry College as well as to forest officials to study abroad. Last but not least, warm thanks are expressed to all the Forestry Staff, for their hard-work, zeal and devotion to duty and for their close co-operation, without which none of the targets and objectives of the Department could have been achieved.

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